

321DT30e

Reducing Radicalisation in Prisons with Alternatives to Imprisonment

I. EUROPEAN STANDARDS IN RELATION TO DEALING WITH RADICALISATION, VIOLENT EXTREMISM AND DE-RADICALISATION IN PRISONS

1.	Council Framework Decision 2009/829/JHA of 23 October 2009 on the application, between Member States of the European Union, of the principle of mutual recognition to decisions on supervision measures as an alternative to provisional detention
2.	Council Framework Decision 2008/909/JHA of 27 November 2008 on the application of the principle of mutual recognition to judgments in criminal matters imposing custodial sentences or measures involving deprivation of liberty for the purpose of their enforcement in the European Union
3.	Council Framework Decision 2008/947/JHA of 27 November 2008 on the application of the principle of mutual recognition to judgments and probation decisions with a view to the supervision of probation measures and alternative sanctions
4.	Council Framework Decision of 13 June 2002 on the European arrest warrant and the surrender procedures between Member States (2002/584/JHA)
5.	Council of Europe, European Prison Rules, June 2006
6.	European Prison Observatory Report, Prison de-radicalization strategies, programmes and risk assessment tools in Europe October 2019
7.	European Prison Observatory Report, Prison de-radicalization strategies, programmes and risk assessment tools in Austria, October 2019
8.	European Prison Observatory Report, Prison de-radicalization strategies, programmes and risk assessment tools in Germany, October 2019
9.	European Prison Observatory Report, Prison de-radicalization strategies, programmes and risk assessment tools in Greece, October 2019
10.	European Prison Observatory Report, Prison de-radicalization strategies, programmes and risk assessment tools in Italy, October 2019

11.	European Prison Observatory Report, Prison de-radicalization strategies, programmes and risk assessment tools in Latvia, October 2019
12.	European Prison Observatory Report, Prison de-radicalization strategies, programmes and risk assessment tools in Portugal, October 2019
13.	European Prison Observatory Report, Prison de-radicalization strategies, programmes and risk assessment tools in Spain, October 2019
14.	European Prison Observatory Report, Evaluation of prison de-radicalization practices and risk assessment tools and European guidelines
15.	European Prison Observatory Report, Evaluation of Prison De-Radicalization Practices and Risk Assessment Tools in Austria
16.	European Prison Observatory Report, Evaluation of Prison De-Radicalization Practices and Risk Assessment Tools in Germany
17.	European Prison Observatory Report, Evaluation of Prison De-Radicalization Practices and Risk Assessment Tools in Greece
18.	European Prison Observatory Report, Evaluation of Prison De-Radicalization Practices and Risk Assessment Tools in Italy
19.	European Prison Observatory Report, Evaluation of Prison De-Radicalization Practices and Risk Assessment Tools in Latvia
20.	European Prison Observatory Report, Evaluation of Prison De-Radicalization Practices and Risk Assessment Tools in Portugal
21.	European Prison Observatory Report, Evaluation of Prison De-Radicalization Practices and Risk Assessment Tools in Spain
22.	European Parliament resolution of 5 October 2017 on prison systems and conditions
23.	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), Key principles and recommendations for the management of violent extremist prisoners and the prevention of radicalization to violence in prisons
24.	UNODC Handbook on the Management of Violent Extremist Prisoners and the Prevention of Radicalization to Violence in Prisons
25.	Council of Europe, Guidelines for prison and probation services regarding radicalisation and violent extremism (Adopted by the Committee of Ministers at the 1249th meeting of the Ministers' Deputies), 2 March 2016

26.	Council of Europe, Compendium of conventions, recommendations and resolutions relating to prisons and community sanctions and measures, May 2017
27.	Council of Europe, Counter-Terrorism Strategy for 2018-22
28.	Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions supporting the prevention of radicalisation leading to violent extremism, Brussels, 14 June 2016, COM(2016) 379 final
29.	Revised EU Strategy for Combating Radicalisation and Recruitment to Terrorism, May 2014
30.	Green Paper - Strengthening mutual trust in the European judicial area – A Green Paper on the application of EU criminal justice legislation in the field of detention, COM(2011) 327 final, Brussels, 14 June 2011
31.	High-Level Commission Expert Group on Radicalisation (HLCEG-R) – Final Report, 18 May 2018
32.	Ex post Paper RAN POL and RAN C&N – Current and future narratives and strategies of far-right and islamist extremism, May 2019
33.	Ex post Paper RAN P&P – Revisiting the notion of prison as a breeding ground for radicalisation, October 2018

II. DEALING WITH RADICALISATION IN PRISONS AND CONTRIBUTING TO DE-RADICALISATION

1.	Violent Extremism Risk Assessment, version 2-revised (VERA-2R) project description, 2016
2.	VERA-2R RAN Collection practice template, 2016
3.	UK Ministry of Justice, The Structural Properties of the Extremism Risk Guidelines (ERG22+): a structured formulation tool for extremist offenders, 2019
4.	UK Ministry of Justice, Inter-rater reliability of the Extremism Risk Guidelines 22+ (ERG 22+), 2019
5.	R2PRIS Radicalisation Prevention in Prisons – Radicalisation screening tool (Development of the RRAP Radicalisation Risk Assessment in Prisons Toolset)

6.	Centre for Research and Evidence on Security Threats (CREST) Report – Extremism Risk Assessment: A Directory, March 2019
7.	RAN, Risk Assessment in Prison, 2021
8.	RAN Ex post Paper, P&P Working Group – Developing, implementing and using risk assessment for violent extremist and terrorist offenders, July 2018
9.	ICCT Research Paper, The Practitioner’s Guide to the Galaxy – A Comparison of Risk Assessment Tools for Violent Extremism, September 2019
10.	RAN Collection of Approaches and Practices: Preventing Radicalisation to Terrorism and Violent Extremism - Introduction, 2017
11.	RAN Collection of Approaches and Practices: Preventing Radicalisation to Terrorism and Violent Extremism - Approaches and Practices, 2019
12.	RAN Collection of Approaches and Practices: Preventing Radicalisation to Terrorism and Violent Extremism – Prison and probation interventions, 2019
13.	Ex Post Paper RAN P&P and CEP (Confederation of European Probation) – How to deal with radicalised persons in probation, May 2017
14.	Ex Post Paper RAN P&P and EuroPris – Current Challenges of Sentenced Extremists for Prison Regimes, 19 December 2019
15.	RAN Manual, Responses to returnees: Foreign terrorist fighters and their families
16.	RAN P&P Practitioners’ working paper, Approaches to violent extremist offenders and countering radicalisation in prisons and probation, 2016
17.	Global Counterterrorism Forum: Rome Memorandum on Good Practices for Rehabilitation and Reintegration of Violent Extremist Offenders
18.	ICCT Policy Brief: Rehabilitating Juvenile Violent Extremist Offenders in Detention: Advancing a Juvenile Justice Approach, December 2016
19.	Towards a Holistic Understanding of the Prevention of Violent Radicalisation in Europe; Dominic Matthew Kudlacek, European Law Enforcement Research Bulletin No 17, 2018
20.	Occasional Paper: Reintegrating Violent Extremist Offenders: Policy Questions and Lessons Learned, Tinka M. Veldhuis, October 2015
21.	Once a Jihadist, Always a Jihadist? A Deradicalization Program Seen from the Inside, Marc Hecker, IFRI Focus stratégique 102, February 2021

22.	EuroPris Expert Group Report: Prison Chaplaincy and Deradicalisation, Dr. Hans Kieserling, Dr. Julio Zino, 2016
23.	Ex post Paper RAN P&P and RAN EXIT – The role of religion in exit programmes and religious counselling in prison and probation settings, 10-11 October 2017
24.	ICCT Additional Guidance on the Role of Psychologists/Psychology in Rehabilitation Programmes, May 2013

III. TOOLS, MEANS AND METHODS IN REDUCING RADICALISATION WITH ALTERNATIVES TO IMPRISONMENT

1.	Council of Europe, Implementing Community Sanctions and Measures, December 2019
2.	Council of Europe, Standards and Ethics in Electronic Monitoring: Handbook for professionals responsible for the establishment and use of Electronic Monitoring, June 2015
3.	European Union and Council of Europe Programmatic Cooperation Framework for Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Republic of Moldova, Ukraine and Belarus Regional Project “Promoting Penitentiary Reforms (from a punitive to a rehabilitative approach)”: Criminal Justice Responses to Prison Overcrowding in Eastern Partnership Countries, March 2016
4.	Council of Europe, overview of HELP online course on radicalisation prevention
5.	Council of Europe, HELP radicalisation prevention project
6.	Meeting of RAN PRISONS Working Group, Conclusion Paper: Risk and Needs Assessment Tools, 18 February 2021
7.	RAN Manual, Rehabilitation of radicalised and terrorist offenders for first-line practitioners
8.	RAN, Rehabilitation work with convicted offenders outside of prison 2021
9.	Ex Post Paper RAN EXIT – Communicating with radicalised individuals in an exit setting, April 2018
10.	Dealing with radicalisation in a prison and probation context RAN P&P – practitioners’ working paper, March 2016

11.	Ex post Paper RAN P&P – Exit programmes and interventions in prison and probation, June 2016
12.	RAN Rehabilitation Working Group Meeting Conclusion Paper – The Diversification of VRWE as Challenges for Rehabilitation, 24 September 2020
13.	Ex post Paper RAN EXIT – The challenge of resocialisation: Dealing with radicalised individuals during and after imprisonment, 6 November 2018
14.	Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE), Protecting human rights in prisons while preventing radicalization leading to terrorism or violence: A guide for detention monitors, 15 July 2021
15.	Ex post Paper RAN RVT and RAN EXIT - The role of restorative justice in preventing and responding to violent extremism, 14 January 2020
16.	Ex post Paper RAN Policy & Practice event of 8 November 2019 – Evaluating disengagement, deradicalization and resocialisation efforts, 16 December 2019
17.	European Forum for Restorative Justice (EFRJ), A practice guide by the working group on violent extremism, June 2021

IV. SIMULTANEOUS WORKSHOP 1 - REHABILITATING RADICALISED OFFENDERS: TOOLS, MEANS AND METHODS

1.	RAN Manual, Rehabilitation of radicalised and terrorist offenders for first-line practitioners
2.	RAN Conclusion Paper – New offender types and appropriate measures of Exit work, 24 March 2021
3.	RAN Rehabilitation Conclusion Paper – Peer- and self-review in Exit work: Tackling the challenges, 8 December 2020
4.	Ex post Paper RAN EXIT – Gender-specific approaches in exit work, 28 November 2019
5.	Ex post Paper RAN P&P Working Group – The role of family and social networks in the rehabilitation of (violent) extremist and terrorist offenders, March 2018
6.	Ex post Paper RAN P&P and RAN YF&C – Radicalised and terrorist offenders released from prison: Community and family acceptance, 1 August 2019
7.	RAN EXIT Infographic - Radicalised and terrorist offenders released from prison: involving and preparing communities and families, 19 September 2019

8.	RAN Conclusions Paper – Radicalised and Terrorist Reoffenders, 24 February 2021
9.	Ex Post Paper, RAN POL – What role do police play in the resocialisation and risk management of released former terrorist offenders?, May 2019

V. SIMULTANEOUS WORKSHOP 2 - THE ROLES AND CHALLENGES FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE PRACTITIONERS WHEN DEALING WITH RADICALISED INDIVIDUALS: ISSUES OF DETECTION AND PREVENTION

1.	Ex Post Paper RAN POL/P&P – Dealing with violent extremist and terrorist offenders: Formalising cooperation among police, prison, probation and prosecution, December 2018
2.	Ex Post Paper RAN P&P Working group meeting – Multi-agency cooperation around radicalised offenders, February 2016
3.	RAN Conclusions Paper – Radicalised police, military and prison staff, 12 February 2021
4.	ICCT Policy Brief – A Threat from Within? Exploring the Link between the Extreme Right and the Military, September 2019
5.	Ex Post Paper RAN P&P and RAN EXIT Multi-agency Meeting (Meeting adjacent fields: rehabilitation, resocialisation and exit activities) – Building Bridges, 27 August 2019
6.	UNODC – Technical assistance handbook on appropriate use of non-custodial measures for terrorism-related offenses, Vienna 2021

VI. SIMULTANEOUS WORKSHOP 3 - COUNTERING RADICALISATION IN PRISONS

1.	European Union and Council of Europe Programmatic Cooperation Framework for Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Republic of Moldova, Ukraine and Belarus Project “Further Support for Penitentiary Reform in Ukraine” – Prison Management Booklet, 2017
2.	Council of Europe handbook for prison staff, Combating Ill-Treatment in Prison, April 2016
3.	European Union and Council of Europe Programmatic Cooperation Framework for Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Republic of Moldova, Ukraine and Belarus Project “Further Support for Penitentiary Reform in Ukraine” – Know Your Rights handbook, 2016

4.	Council of Europe Handbook for Prison and Probation Services Regarding Radicalisation and Violent Extremism
5.	RAN Manual, Rehabilitation of radicalised and terrorist offenders for first-line practitioners
6.	Council of Europe Handbook for Prison and Probation Staff with Focus on the Prevention of Ill-Treatment in Prison, 2016

Helpful Links:

1.	European Commission – Directorate General for Justice and Consumers (DG JUST)
2.	Radicalisation Awareness Network Centre of Excellence (RAN)
3.	Prisons Working Group (RAN PRISONS)
4.	Police and Law Enforcement Working Group (RAN POL)
5.	Rehabilitation Working Group (RAN REHABILITATION)
6.	EXIT Working Group (RAN EXIT)
7.	European Organisation of Prison and Correctional Services (EuroPris)
8.	Council of Europe, Council for Penological Co-operation (PC-CP)
9.	Fair Trials International
10.	Confederation of European Probation (CEP)
11.	European Forum for Restorative Justice (EFRJ)
12.	Ludwig Boltzmann Institute of Fundamental and Human Rights – Human Dignity and Public Security
13.	University of Cambridge Institute of Criminology: Prisons Research Centre
14.	Her Majesty's Prison & Probation Service (HMPPS), London
15.	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC)

16.	International Centre for Counter-Terrorism, The Hague
17.	Global Counterterrorism Forum
18.	The International Centre for the Study of Radicalisation and Political Violence (ICSR)